Computational Fact Checking from Knowledge Networks G.L. Ciampaglia, P. Shiralkar, L.M. Rocha, J. Bollen, F. Menczer, A. Flammini [2015]

Problem: Too much of the library of Babel is available to us via the Internet. We need to make rapid *informed* decisions.

What do we do?

- 1. Develop approaches to computationally check facts
- 2. Test & Validate
- 3. Scale
- 4. ???
- 5. Profit!

The approach

Knowledge Graphs - represents all factual relationships between entities mentioned in statements of knowledge repo.

Statements of Fact (subject-predicate-object triples)

"Given a new statement, we expect it to be true if it exists as an edge of the graph, or if there is a short path linking its subject to its object within the graph. If however, the statement is untrue, there should be neither edges or short paths that connect subject/object."

Weighted paths - Distinct paths between same subject/object provide different factual support.

What is truth?

How to validate?

Annotated corpus

- Remove statements present in the WKG

Results?

- Truth values positively correlated with average ratings by human evaluators
- Consistently higher support for true statements than false ones

Questions

- Say a news aggregator (e.g. Google News) implements this as a scoring system and favors high scores. Who else do you think will most quickly adopt this technology? (Hint: Who stands to gain the most?)
- 2. Is this approach biased toward mainstream information? What about radical but true (e.g. revelations from whistleblowers, secrets, scandals)?
- 3. How could an adversary attack this system?